THE INSIDER

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Ahead of Their Time

A backward glance at some of art's most provocative, groundbreaking portraits.

MUMMY PORTRAIT LINKNOWN

Like many citizens in Roman-held Egypt, this woman's mummy included a lifelike, wood-panel portrait that was affixed to her shroud.

1524



1884

MADAME X JOHN SINGER SARGENT

This then-scandalous image of a sultry, fame-seeking beauty outraged critics, derailed Sargent's career, and

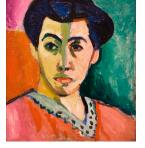
presaged our celeb-obsessed culture.



1905

THE GREEN STRIPE HENRI MATISSE

Matisse's flat composition and radical use of color transformed his wife Amélie's face into an abstract mask—and turned realistic portraiture on its head.



1940

SELF-PORTRAIT WITH THORN NECKLACE **AND HUMMINGBIRD** FRIDA KAHLO

Kahlo explored issues of identity and ethnicity by revisiting her own likeness again and againshe did 55 self-portraits in all—and depicting herself in symbolismrich, surreal backdrops.





SELF-PORTRAIT IN A **CONVEX MIRROR PARMIGIANINO**

Long before Beauty-Cam selfies, this was

a witty reflection on

torted version of our-

how presentation can

become performance.

selves to the world, and

how we show a dis-

HARPER'S BAZAAR COVER, RICHARD AVEDON

Capturing far more than what was in front of the lens, Avedon's intimate studio portraits—like this magazine cover of Jean Shrimpton—revolutionized fashion and art photography.



BARACK OBAMA, KEHINDE WILEY MICHELLE LAVAUGHN ROBINSON OBAMA, AMY SHERALD

Unlike the starchy renderings of past commanders-in-chief, these nontraditional portrayals of the 44th president and the first lady reflect the couple's singular place in American history.





Head in This Direction

Adding a portrait makes a room come alive with personality—yours, a relative's, or the handsome stranger's you snagged at the antiques shop.





For a cheeky take on the ancestor portrait galleries in venerable English manors, chef Alex Hitz lined the library of his Los Angeles home with bookcases—then hung a likeness of his late friend, socialite Nan Kempner. Says Hitz of the room, which also includes stately paintings of 19th-century Italian officers: "It's ridiculous but fun."

2. PLAY WITH PROPORTION

When Jeffrey Bilhuber reinvigorated a fifth-generation New Jersey farmhouse with gutsy hues and equally bold modern art, he also integrated the client's traditional boyhood portrait into the mix. His strategy for contemporizing

the heirloom: Place it above a mammoth ceramic floor urn and between robin's-egg-blue curtains, so the art's color and size—and not its subject matter—become the focus of attention.

3. CLUSTER A COLLECTION

In the corner of a dining room in a 1700s Virginia home, designer Janie Molster gave her client's inherited art a fresh twist by ignoring historical precedent. "Three centuries ago, a single portrait of the family patriarch would have dominated this room," Molster says. "So we did a cluster of women instead. The grouping isn't symmetrical, but it's balanced, and all the female faces give it cohesion."





CHARLIE, VINCENT J. MUSI. PHOTOGRAPH.

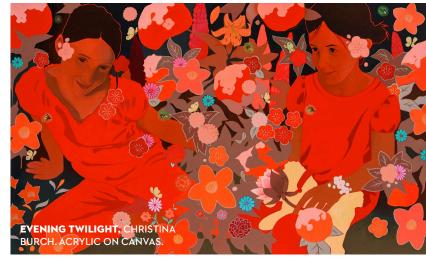




Self-Preservation

What you should know before commissioning a portrait of yourself or a loved one.





WHERE TO FIND AN ARTIST

A portrait that captures elusive qualities requires a thoughtful artist, like those whose works are shown here. All accept commissions, either directly or through their galleries. You can find artists through a local gallery or on the site of Portraits, Inc., which works with portrait artists and handles the commission details. Once you've chosen a portraitist, communicate—about the mood, pose, setting—before the work starts, and understand the artist's aesthetic. Says Lucy Fradkin (top): "I'm not doing a likeness per se, which is why every person has the same non-smiling expression. Rather, I'm representing something essential about that person." THE PROCESS Many artists travel to you for a sitting: You hold a pose as they work. But Sarah Blomfield, who does Conté crayon and pencil drawings of children (top right), works from photos snapped at your home. "Have you tried asking a child to sit still for three hours?" she says. Some artists send you updates as they work; others won't do a reveal until they're finished, which could be weeks or months later.

WHAT IT COSTS Fees vary, depending on the size of the work and the medium; drawings usually cost less than paintings. At Portraits, Inc., pastels start at \$2,000 and oil portraits go for \$3,500 and up.